



Primorsko-goranska županija

Priroda

JAVNA USTANOVA
za upravljanje zaštićenim
dijelovima prirode

Grlica 4, 51000 Rijeka
tel.: 00385/51/352400; fax: 00385/51/352401
e-mail: info@ju-priroda.hr; www.ju-priroda.hr

PRIMORSKO-GORANSKA ŽUPANIJA - Grad Rab/ COUNTY OF PRIMORJE AND GORSKI KOTAR - Town of Rab

PARK-ŠUMA/ FOREST PARK KOMRČAR



Crnika/ Holm Oak (Quercus ilex)

HRV GODINA PROGLAŠENJA: 1965.
NADMORSKA VISINA: oko 0 - 40 m

FLORA: agave (*Agave americana*), brnistra (*Spartium junceum*), pitosporum (*Pittosporum tobira*), tršlja (*Pistacia lentiscus*), proljetna ciklama (*Cyclamen repandum*) i druge vrste sredozemne šume i makije.

FAUNA: brojne ptice, kleopatrin žučak (*Gonepteryx cleopatra*)

VEGETACIJA: autohtona šuma hrasta crnike (*Fraxino ornī-Quercetum ilicis*), sadena šuma alepskog bora (*Pinus halepensis*)

KOMRČAR - ZELENA OAZA GRADA RABA

Na drevne zidne grada Raba nadovezuje se bujno zelenilo krošnji alepskih borova i drugog sredozemnog raslinja Park-šume Komrčar. Postojanje ovog prirodnog bisera neposredno uz grad Rab možemo zahvaliti viziji i marljivom radu rapskog nadšumara Pravdoja Belie.

ENG YEAR OF PROCLAMATION: 1965
ALTITUDE: approximately 0-40 m

FLORA: agave (*Agave americana*), Spanish broom (*Spartium junceum*), pittosporum (*Pittosporum tobira*), mastic (*Pistacia lentiscus*), hardy cyclamen (*Cyclamen repandum*) and other Mediterranean forest and macchia species

FAUNA: numerous birds, Cleopatra butterfly (*Gonepteryx cleopatra*)

KATEGORIJA ZAŠTITE:

Park-šuma
POVRŠINA: 10 ha
POLOŽAJ: na području grada Raba

CATEGORY OF PROTECTION:

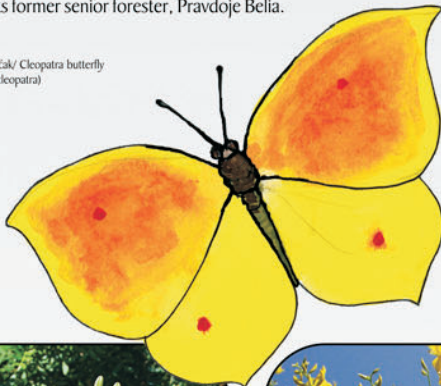
Forest park
AREA: 10 ha
LOCATION: area of the town of Rabb

VEGETATION: indigenous forest of holm oak (*Fraxino ornī-Quercetum ilicis*), planted forest of Aleppo pine (*Pinus halepensis*)

KOMRČAR - THE GREEN OASIS OF THE TOWN OF RAB

The luxuriant green crowns of the Aleppo pines and other Mediterranean plants in Komrčar forest park follow the ancient walls of the town of Rab. The existence of this pearl of nature in the immediate vicinity of the town results from the vision and diligent work of its former senior forester, Pravdoje Belia.

Kleopatrin žučak/ Cleopatra butterfly
(*Gonepteryx cleopatra*)



Tršlja/ Mastic (*Pistacia lentiscus*)



Brnistra/ Spanish broom (*Spartium junceum*)

HRV

Pravdoje Belia (1853. - 1923.) na pustom je pašnjačkom terenu započeo 1890. s pošumljavanjem. Sadio je alepski i primorski bor, a kasnije je unosio i autohtone vrste vazdazeleno vegetacije. Pošumljavanje je završeno 1905. godine. Još i danas nalazimo u Park-šumi iznimne primjerke alepskih borova (*Pinus halepensis*) promjera do 90 cm i visine do 30 metara. Nažalost, svake godine, za nevrmena, sruši se poneko staro stablo, ali nastale čistine brzo se prirodno pošumljuju mladim borovima. Park-šuma ipak zahtijeva stalnu pažnju, skrb i obnavljanje. Kroz Park-šumu proteže se nekoliko uzdužnih i poprečnih šetnica projektiranih prema zamisli Pravdoja Belie. Njemu u čast postavljena je na početku glavne šetnice, 1974. godine, prigodom obilježavanja 90. obljetnice organiziranog šumarstva na Rabu, spomen bista.

Zrak Park-šume tijekom godine ispunja ugodan miris isparavanja četinjača i vazdazelenog raslinja, što se osobito pojačava u svibnju kad cvjetaju brnistra (*Spartium junceum*) i pitosporum (*Pittosporum tobira*). Florna bogatstvo Komrčara izraženije je na njegovoj osunčanoj, prisojnoj padini, uz Obalno šetalište fra Odorika Badurine, jer se ovdje nalaze raznolikija staništa nego u sjenovitoj unutrašnjosti šume. Tu rastu agave (*Agave americana*) koje pridonose egzotičnom ozračju ovog dijela Park-šume. Vršni dijelovi grebena i osojna strana sjenoviti su jer tamo raste uglavnom sklopljena šuma hrasta crnike (*Quercus ilex*). Osim ptica, od faune zanimljiv je leptir kleopatrin žučak (*Gonepteryx cleopatra*), tipičan predstavnik sredozemne faune.



Alepski bor/ Aleppo Pine (*Pinus halepensis* Mill.)

ENG

In 1890 Pravdoje Belia (1853-1923) started the afforestation of the desolate pastures around Rab. He planted Aleppo and maritime pine, and later also introduced some indigenous species of evergreen vegetation. The afforestation ended in 1905. Some extraordinary specimens of Aleppo pine (*Pinus halepensis*) up to 90 cm in diameter and up to 30 metres in height can still be found in this forest park today. Inevitably, every year several old trees are brought down by storms, but the places where this happens quickly grow over with young pines. Nevertheless, the forest park demands constant attention, care and renovation. A network of hiking trails stretches through the forest park - these were designed following the ideas of Pravdoje Belia. And in 1974, to mark the 90th anniversary of organised forestry on the island of Rab, the bust at the start of the main trail was erected in his honour.

The air of the forest park is fragrant with the evaporating sap of coniferous and evergreen plants and becomes particularly intense in May when Spanish broom (*Spartium junceum*) and pittosporum (*Pittosporum tobira*) are in blossom. The flora of Komrčar is richer in species on its sun-exposed slope along the Friar Odorik Badurina coastal promenade, because the habitats in this area are more heterogeneous than in the shaded interior of the forest. Agaves (*Agave americana*) grow here, contributing to the exotic atmosphere of this part of the forest park. The peak of the forest park as well as the part not exposed to the sun are shaded by a thick forest of holm oak (*Quercus ilex*). Apart from birds, one particularly interesting species of the local fauna is the Cleopatra butterfly (*Gonepteryx cleopatra*), a typical representative of Mediterranean fauna.

Priroda

JAVNA
USTANOVA

PUBLIC
INSTITUTION

»Priroda« je županijska javna ustanova čija je osnovna djelatnost zaštita, održavanje i promicanje zaštićenih područja. Kada primijetite da je narušena prirodna vrijednost zaštićenog područja molimo nazovite Službu nadzora Ustanove na broj 00385-91-1352-400, a u slučaju nezgode nazovite 112.

Priroda (the Croatian word for Nature) is the County's public institution dedicated to protecting, maintaining and promoting protected areas. Anyone damaging the natural environment in these areas should be reported immediately to our Ranger service on 00385-91-1352-400.

Ne oštećujte opremu zaštićenog područja, ona služi za vašu informaciju i rekreaciju. Koristite označene staze kako bi sačuvali osjetljive biljne i životinjske vrste. Sačuvajmo prirodu zaštićenog područja i pošujmo propise koji je štite. Služba nadzora zadužena je za red u zaštićenom području.

Please do not damage any property within the protected area, it serves for your information and recreation. Use only marked hiking trails to protect fragile plant and animal species. Help preserve nature in the protected area by respecting the relevant regulations. The ranger service is in charge of maintaining order in the protected area.

NEDOPUŠTENE AKTIVNOSTI / PROHIBITED ACTIVITIES



1. Kampirati / Camping 2. Paliti vatru / Lighting open fires 3. Off-road i vožnja izvan javnih prometnica / Driving off-road 4. Bacati otpad / Disposing of waste 5. Uništavati biljke i gljive / Interfering with plants or fungi 6. Ometati životinje / Disturbing animals 7. Oštećivati geološku baštinu / Demaging geological heritage 8. Parkirati izvan označenih područja / Parking outside marked areas prohibited.